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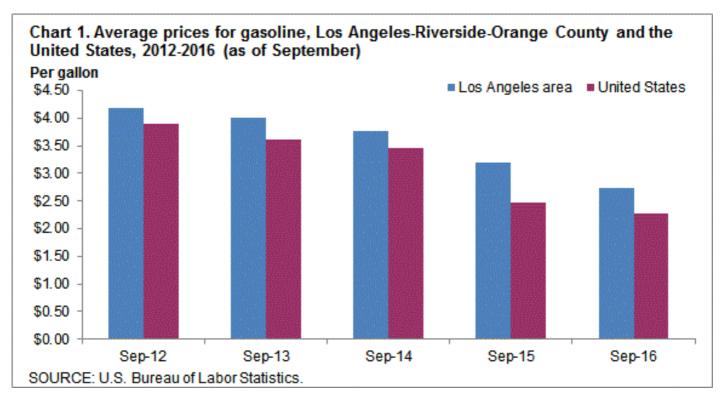
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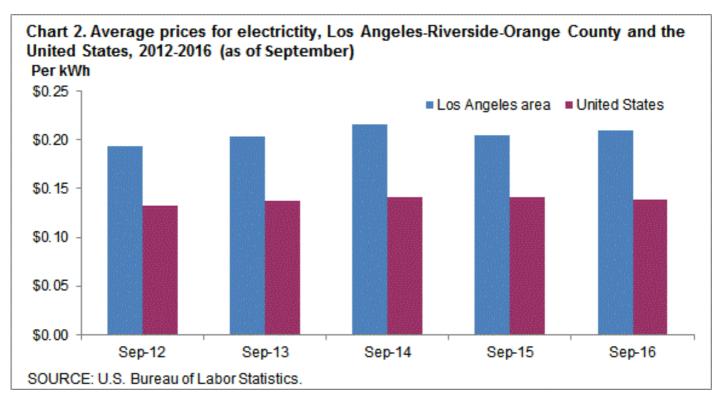
Average Energy Prices, Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County – September 2016

Gasoline prices averaged \$2.729 a gallon in the Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County area in September 2016, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. Assistant Commissioner for Regional Operations Richard Holden noted that area gasoline prices were \$0.477 less than last September when they averaged \$3.206 per gallon. Los Angeles area households paid an average of 21.0 cents per kilowatt hour (kWh) of electricity in September 2016, higher than the 20.5 cents per kWh paid in September 2015. The average cost of utility (piped) gas at \$1.391 per therm in September was more than the \$1.261 per therm spent last year. (Data in this release are not seasonally adjusted; accordingly, over-the-year-analysis is used throughout.)

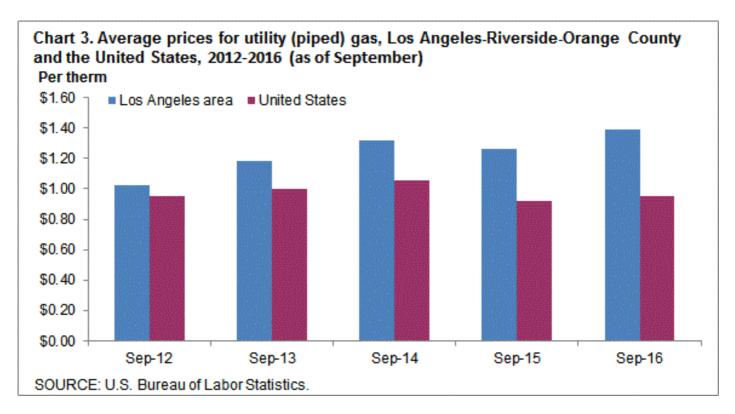
At \$2.729 a gallon, Los Angeles area consumers paid 20.3 percent more than the \$2.269 national average in September 2016. A year earlier, consumers in the Los Angeles area paid 30.2 percent more than the national average for a gallon of gasoline. The local price of a gallon of gasoline has ranged from 6.8 to 30.2 percent above the national average in the month of September during the past five years. (See <u>chart 1</u>.)



The 21.0 cents per kWh Los Angeles households paid for electricity in September 2016 was 51.1 percent more than the nationwide average of 13.9 cents per kWh. Last September, electricity costs were 45.4 percent higher in Los Angeles compared to the nation. In the past five years, prices paid by Los Angeles area consumers for electricity exceeded the U.S. average by 45.1 percent or more in the month of September. (See chart 2.)



Prices paid by Los Angeles area consumers for utility (piped) gas, commonly referred to as natural gas, were \$1.391 per therm, or 45.8 percent more compared to the national average in September 2016 (\$0.954 per therm). A year earlier, area consumers paid 36.9 percent more per therm for natural gas compared to the nation. In the Los Angeles area over the past five years, the per therm cost for natural gas in September has varied between 7.8 and 45.8 percent above the U.S. average. (See chart 3.) The Los Angeles-Riverside-



Orange County, Calif. metropolitan area consists of Los Angeles, Orange, Riverside, San Bernardino and Ventura Counties in California.

Technical Note

Average prices are estimated from Consumer Price Index (CPI) data for selected commodity series to support the research and analytic needs of CPI data users. Average prices for electricity, utility (piped) gas, and gasoline are published monthly for the U.S. city average, the 4 regions, the 3 population size classes, 10 region/size-class cross-classifications, and the 14 largest local index areas. For electricity, average prices per kilowatt-hour (kWh) are published. For utility (piped) gas, average prices per therm, are published. For gasoline, the average price per gallon is published. Average prices for commonly available grades of gasoline are published as well as the average price across all grades.

All eligible prices are converted to a price per normalized quantity. These prices are then used to estimate a price for a defined fixed quantity. The average price per kilowatt-hour represents the total bill divided by the kilowatt-hour usage. The total bill is the sum of all items applicable to all consumers appearing on an electricity bill including, but not limited to, variable rates per kWh, fixed costs, taxes, surcharges, and credits. This calculation also applies to the average price per therm for utility (piped) gas.

Information in this release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request. Voice phone: 202-691-5200; Federal Relay Service: 800-877-8339.

Table 1. Average prices for gasoline, electricity, and utility (piped) gas, Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County and the United States, September 2015-September 2016, not seasonally adjusted

	Gasoline per gallon		Electricity per kWh		Utility (piped) gas per therm	
	Los Angeles	United	Los Angeles	United	Los Angeles	
	area	States	area	States	area	United States
2015						
September	\$3.206	\$2.463	\$0.205	\$0.141	\$1.261	\$0.921
October	2.956	2.357	0.213	0.136	1.253	0.909
November	2.850	2.249	0.213	0.134	1.104	0.903
December	2.842	2.125	0.209	0.133	1.153	0.892
2016						
January	2.909	2.034	0.213	0.134	1.155	0.898
February	2.502	1.833	0.213	0.134	1.152	0.895
March	2.732	2.021	0.213	0.134	1.108	0.884
April	2.830	2.196	0.211	0.134	1.107	0.879
May	2.797	2.324	0.211	0.133	1.239	0.877
June	2.870	2.422	0.210	0.138	1.244	0.891
July	2.835	2.287	0.210	0.139	1.333	0.931
August	2.634	2.218	0.210	0.139	1.381	0.943
September	2.729	2.269	0.210	0.139	1.391	0.954